

Rules for integrands of the form $(d \operatorname{Trig}[e + f x])^m (a + b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n)^p$

0: $\int u (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^p dx$ when $a = b$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: $1 + \operatorname{Tan}[z]^2 = \operatorname{Sec}[z]^2$

Rule: If $a = b$, then

$$\int u (a + b \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]^2)^p dx \rightarrow \int u (a \operatorname{Sec}[e + f x]^2)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=  
  Int[ActivateTrig[u*(a+sec[e+f*x]^2)^p],x] /;  
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,p},x] && EqQ[a,b]
```

$$1. \int (d \operatorname{Trig}[e+fx])^m (b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int u (b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p}{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^{np}} == 0$$

Rule: If $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{b^{\operatorname{IntPart}[p]} (b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[p]}}{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^{n \operatorname{FracPart}[p]}} \int u \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^{np} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(b_.*tan[e_+f_*x_]^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    (b*ff^n)^IntPart[p]*(b*Tan[e+f*x]^n)^FracPart[p]/(Tan[e+f*x]/ff)^(n*FracPart[p])*
    Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(Tan[e+f*x]/ff)^(n*p),x] /;
  FreeQ[{b,e,f,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && IntegerQ[n] &&
  (EqQ[u,1] || MatchQ[u,(d_.*trig_[e+f*x])^m_./; FreeQ[{d,m},x] && MemberQ[{sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc},trig])]
```

$$2: \int u (b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p}{(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{np}} == 0$$

Rule: If $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{b^{\operatorname{IntPart}[p]} (b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[p]}}{(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{n \operatorname{FracPart}[p]}} \int (c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^{n \operatorname{FracPart}[p]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(b_.*(c_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  b^IntPart[p]*(b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^FracPart[p]/(c*Tan[e+f*x])^(n*FracPart[p])*
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^(n*p),x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,e,f,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] &&
(EqQ[u,1] || MatchQ[u,(d_.*trig_[e+f*x])^m_./; FreeQ[{d,m},x] && MemberQ[{sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc},trig]])
```

$$2. \int (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

$$1: \int \frac{1}{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2} dx \text{ when } a \neq b$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{1}{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[z]^2} == \frac{1}{a-b} - \frac{b \operatorname{Sec}[z]^2}{(a-b)(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[z]^2)}$$

Rule: If $a \neq b$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{x}{a-b} - \frac{b}{a-b} \int \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  x/(a-b) - b/(a-b)*Int[Sec[e+f*x]^2/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && NeQ[a,b]
```

2: $\int (a + b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n)^p dx$ when $(n \mid p) \in \mathbb{Z} \vee p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n^2 = 4 \vee n^2 = 16$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: $F[c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]] = \frac{c}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F[x]}{c^2+x^2}, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right] \partial_x (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])$

Note: If $(n \mid p) \in \mathbb{Z} \vee p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n^2 = 4 \vee n^2 = 16$, then $\frac{(a+b x^n)^p}{c^2+x^2}$ is integrable.

Rule: If $(n \mid p) \in \mathbb{Z} \vee p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n^2 = 4 \vee n^2 = 16$, then

$$\int (a + b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{c}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{(a + b x^n)^p}{c^2 + x^2} dx, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    c*ff/f*Subst[Int[(a+b*(ff*x)^n)^p/(c^2+ff^2*x^2),x],x,c*Tan[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,c,e,f,n,p},x] && (IntegersQ[n,p] || IGtQ[p,0] || EqQ[n^2,4] || EqQ[n^2,16])
```

X: $\int (a + b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n)^p dx$

Rule:

$$\int (a + b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int (a + b (c \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,e,f,n,p},x]
```

$$3. \int (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

$$1: \int \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \operatorname{Sin}[z]^2 == \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[z]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}[z]^2}$$

Basis: If $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m F[c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]] == \frac{c}{f} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\frac{x^m F[x]}{(c^2+x^2)^{\frac{m}{2}+1}}, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right] \partial_x (c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])$$

Rule: If $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{c}{f} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int \frac{x^m (a+bx^n)^p}{(c^2+x^2)^{\frac{m}{2}+1}} dx, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_+f_*x_]^m_*(a_+b_*(c_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    c*ff^(m+1)/f*Subst[Int[x^m*(a+b*(ff*x)^n)^p/(c^2+ff^2*x^2)^(m/2+1),x],x,c*Tan[e+f*x]/ff] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,e,f,n,p},x] && IntegerQ[m/2]
```

$$2. \int \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx$$

$$1: \int \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \operatorname{Tan}[z]^2 == -1 + \operatorname{Sec}[z]^2$$

Basis: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m \operatorname{F}[\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2] == \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{(-1+x^2)^{\frac{m-1}{2}} \operatorname{F}[-1+x^2]}{x^{m+1}}, x, \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]\right] \partial_x \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]$$

Rule: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{(-1+x^2)^{\frac{m-1}{2}} (a-b+bx^2)^p}{x^{m+1}} dx, x, \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_+f_*x_]^m_*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Sec[e+f*x],x]},
    1/(f*ff^m)*Subst[Int[(-1+ff^2*x^2)^(m-1)/2*(a-b+b*ff^2*x^2)^p/x^(m+1),x],x,Sec[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,p},x] && IntegerQ[(m-1)/2]
```

$$2: \int \sin[e+fx]^m (a+b \tan[e+fx]^n)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \tan[z]^2 = -1 + \sec[z]^2$$

Basis: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\sin[e+fx]^m F[\tan[e+fx]^2] = \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\frac{(-1+x^2)^{\frac{m-1}{2}} F[-1+x^2]}{x^{m+1}}, x, \sec[e+fx] \right] \partial_x \sec[e+fx]$$

Rule: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \sin[e+fx]^m (a+b \tan[e+fx]^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int \frac{(-1+x^2)^{\frac{m-1}{2}} (a+b(-1+x^2)^{n/2})^p}{x^{m+1}} dx, x, \sec[e+fx] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_+f_*x_]^m_.*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Sec[e+f*x],x]},
    1/(f*ff^m)*Subst[Int[(-1+ff^2*x^2)^(m-1)/2*(a+b*(-1+ff^2*x^2)^(n/2))^p/x^(m+1),x],x,Sec[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,p},x] && IntegerQ[(m-1)/2] && IntegerQ[n/2]
```

3: $\int (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$ when $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{ExpandTrig}[(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrig[(d_*sin[e+f*x])^m*(a+b*(c*tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```


$$4: \int (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx \text{ when } m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^m} = 0$$

$$\text{Basis: } F[\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]] = \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F[x]}{1+x^2}, x, \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]\right] \partial_x \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]$$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx &\rightarrow \frac{(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}}{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^m} \int \frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p}{(1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(d \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx])^m (\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}}{f \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^m} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{x^m (a+bx^2)^p}{(1+x^2)^{m/2+1}} dx, x, \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]\right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_*sin[e_+f_*x_])^m*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    ff*(d*sin[e+f*x])^m*(Sec[e+f*x]^2)^(m/2)/(f*Tan[e+f*x]^m)*
    Subst[Int[(ff*x)^m*(a+b*ff^2*x^2)^p/(1+ff^2*x^2)^(m/2+1),x],x,Tan[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,m,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

$$\mathbf{x:} \int (d \sin[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Rule:

$$\int (d \sin[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int (d \sin[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x]
```

$$\mathbf{4:} \int (d \cos[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \left((d \cos[e+fx])^m \left(\frac{\sec[e+fx]}{d} \right)^m \right) = 0$$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (d \cos[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow (d \cos[e+fx])^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} \left(\frac{\sec[e+fx]}{d} \right)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} \int \left(\frac{\sec[e+fx]}{d} \right)^{-m} (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*cos[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d*Cos[e+f*x])^FracPart[m]*(Sec[e+f*x]/d)^FracPart[m]*Int[(Sec[e+f*x]/d)^(-m)*(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

$$5. \int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

$$1: \int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n = 2 \vee n = 4 \vee a = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } F[c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]] = \frac{c}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F[x]}{c^2+x^2}, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]\right] \partial_x (c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n = 2 \vee n = 4 \vee a = 0$, then

$$\int (d \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{c}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \left(\frac{dx}{c}\right)^m \frac{(a+bx^n)^p}{c^2+x^2} dx, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    c*ff/f*Subst[Int[(d*ff*x/c)^m*(a+b*(ff*x)^n)^p/(c^2+ff^2*x^2),x],x,c*Tan[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && (IGtQ[p,0] || EqQ[n,2] || EqQ[n,4] || IntegerQ[p] && RationalQ[n])
```

2: $\int (d \tan[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx$ when $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (d \tan[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int \text{ExpandTrig}[(d \tan[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrig[(d*atan[e+f*x])^m*(a+b*(c*atan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

X: $\int (d \tan[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx$

Rule:

$$\int (d \tan[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int (d \tan[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \tan[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x]
```

$$6. \int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \text{ when } m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge (n|p) \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Basis: If $(n|p) \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $(a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p = d^{np} (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^{-np} (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^n)^p$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge (n|p) \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \rightarrow d^{np} \int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^{m-np} (b+a \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx]^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d.*cot[e+.f.*x_])^m.*(a+b.*tan[e+.f.*x_] ^n.)^p.,x_Symbol] :=
  d^(n*p)*Int[(d*Cot[e+f*x])^(m-n*p)*(b+a*Cot[e+f*x]^n)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && IntegersQ[n,p]
```

2: $\int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$ when $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x \left((d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^m \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{d} \right)^m \right) == 0$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow (d \operatorname{Cot}[e+fx])^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{d} \right)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} \int \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]}{d} \right)^{-m} (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_*cot[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(a_+b_*(c_*tan[e_+f_*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d*Cot[e+f*x])^FracPart[m]*(Tan[e+f*x]/d)^FracPart[m]*Int[(Tan[e+f*x]/d)^(-m)*(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

$$7. \int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

$$1: \int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge ((n|p) \in \mathbb{Z} \vee \frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n^2 \equiv 4 \vee n^2 \equiv 16)$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m F[c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]] \equiv \frac{1}{c^{m-1} f} \operatorname{Subst} \left[(c^2 + x^2)^{\frac{m}{2}-1} F[x], x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right] \partial_x (c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])$$

Note: If $(n|p) \in \mathbb{Z} \vee \frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n^2 \equiv 4 \vee n^2 \equiv 16$, then $(c^2 + x^2)^{\frac{m}{2}-1} (a + b x^n)^p$ is integrable.

Rule: If $\frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge ((n|p) \in \mathbb{Z} \vee \frac{m}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee n^2 \equiv 4 \vee n^2 \equiv 16)$, then

$$\int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{c^{m-1} f} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int (c^2 + x^2)^{\frac{m}{2}-1} (a + b x^n)^p dx, x, c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sec[e_+f_.*x_]^m_*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    ff/(c^(m-1)*f)*Subst[Int[(c^2+ff^2*x^2)^(m/2-1)*(a+b*(ff*x)^n)^p,x],x,c*Tan[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,c,e,f,n,p},x] && IntegerQ[m/2] && (IntegersQ[n,p] || IGtQ[m,0] || IGtQ[p,0] || EqQ[n^2,4] || EqQ[n^2,16])
```

$$2. \int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\operatorname{Basis:} \operatorname{Tan}[z]^2 \equiv \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[z]^2}{1-\operatorname{Sin}[z]^2}$$

Basis: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m F[\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2] = \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F\left[\frac{x^2}{1-x^2}\right]}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{m+1}{2}}}, x, \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] \partial_x \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]$

Rule: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{(bx^n + a(1-x^2)^{n/2})^p}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(m+np+1)}} dx, x, \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sec[e_+f_*x_]^m_.*(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_*x_]^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Sin[e+f*x],x]},
    ff/f*Subst[Int[ExpandToSum[b*(ff*x)^n+a*(1-ff^2*x^2)^(n/2),x]^p/(1-ff^2*x^2)^((m+n*p+1)/2),x],x,Sin[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,e,f},x] && IntegerQ[(m-1)/2] && IntegerQ[n/2] && IntegerQ[p]
```


2: $\int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx$ when $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \operatorname{Tan}[z]^2 \equiv \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[z]^2}{1-\operatorname{Sin}[z]^2}$$

$$\text{Basis: If } \frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}, \text{ then } \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m F[\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2] \equiv \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F\left[\frac{x^2}{1-x^2}\right]}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{m+1}{2}}}, x, \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right] \partial_x \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]$$

Rule: If $\frac{m-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^n)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{m+1}{2}}} \left(\frac{bx^n + a(1-x^2)^{n/2}}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{n}{2}}}\right)^p dx, x, \operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[sec[e_+f_*x_]^m_.*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Sin[e+f*x],x]},
    ff/f*Subst[Int[1/(1-ff^2*x^2)^(m+1)/2)*((b*(ff*x)^n+a*(1-ff^2*x^2)^(n/2))/(1-ff^2*x^2)^(n/2))^p,x],x,Sin[e+f*x]/ff] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,p},x] && IntegerQ[(m-1)/2] && IntegerQ[n/2] && Not[IntegerQ[p]]
```

3: $\int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$ when $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{ExpandTrig}[(d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*sec[e_.+f_.**x_])^m_.*(a_.+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.**x_])^n_)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrig[(d*sec[e+f*x])^m*(a+b*(c*tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

$$4: \int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx \text{ when } m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m}{(\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}} = 0$$

$$\text{Basis: } F[\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]] = \frac{1}{f} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F[x]}{1+x^2}, x, \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]\right] \partial_x \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]$$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx &\rightarrow \frac{(d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m}{(\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}} \int (1+\operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2} (a+b \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]^2)^p dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m}{f (\operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2)^{m/2}} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int (1+x^2)^{m/2-1} (a+b x^2)^p dx, x, \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx]\right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_*sec[e_+f_*x_])^m*(a_+b_*tan[e_+f_*x_]^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{ff=FreeFactors[Tan[e+f*x],x]},
    ff*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^m/(f*(Sec[e+f*x]^2)^(m/2))*
    Subst[Int[(1+ff^2*x^2)^(m/2-1)*(a+b*ff^2*x^2)^p,x],x,Tan[e+f*x]/ff] /;
    FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,m,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

$$\mathbf{x:} \int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Rule:

$$\int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow \int (d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d*Sec[e+f*x])^m*(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x]
```

$$\mathbf{8:} \int (d \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \text{ when } m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \left((d \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx])^m \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{d} \right)^m \right) == 0$$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (d \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx])^m (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx \rightarrow (d \operatorname{Csc}[e+fx])^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{d} \right)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} \int \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[e+fx]}{d} \right)^{-m} (a+b(c \operatorname{Tan}[e+fx])^n)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(a_+b_.*(c_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d*Csc[e+f*x])^FracPart[m]*(Sin[e+f*x]/d)^FracPart[m]*Int[(Sin[e+f*x]/d)^(-m)*(a+b*(c*Tan[e+f*x])^n)^p,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```